

# HOW TO CITE SOURCES IN THE **MLA FORMAT**

Updated Oct. 2009 by  
Durham Technical Community College Library and English Department

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## CITING SOURCES

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When doing research, it is important to keep track of the sources of information, and it is also essential to have proper documentation of the sources used. It is easier to collect this information as you are doing your research.

Under the MLA guidelines, the bibliography is called “Works Cited.”

For more information, consult the following resource:

Gibaldi, Joseph. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7th ed. New York: MLA, 2009. Print.

The MLA Handbook has a helpful section on writing a research paper on pages 1-61.

The website for MLA is  
<http://www.mla.org>

## CITATION TIPS

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<b>Alphabetizing</b>	Arrange entries in the works cited list in alphabetical order. In general, alphabetize entries in the list by the author's last name. If the author's name is not given, alphabetize by the title, omitting any initial articles ( <i>A, An, The</i> ).
<b>Capitalizing</b>	Capitalize the first word, last word, and all principal words, including those that follow hyphens in compound terms. Do not capitalize the following parts of speech when they fall in the middle of a title: articles ( <i>a, an, the</i> ), prepositions (i.e., <i>as, of, in, to</i> ), coordinating conjunctions ( <i>for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so</i> ), or the <i>to</i> in infinitives.
<b>Dates</b>	Abbreviate all months with the first three letters except May, June, July, and September. Abbreviate September as Sept.
<b>Indentation</b>	Each citation line, after the first, should be indented one half inch.
<b>Italicizing</b>	Italicizing is the preferable means for indicating titles of books, databases, magazines, websites, etc.
<b>Multiple authors</b>	Examples: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2 authors – Child, Julia, and Martha Stewart.</li><li>• 3 authors – Child, Julia, Martha Stewart, and Jacques Pepin.</li><li>• 4 or more authors – Child, Julia, et al.</li></ul> To cite a book with 2 or 3 authors, give their names in the same order as on the title page—not necessarily in alphabetical order.
<b>Name order</b>	To write the first author's name in an entry, for most Western and Westernized names, place the last name first, and separate with commas, e.g. Jordan, Michael.
<b>Publication medium</b>	Every entry receives a medium of publication marker. Most entries will be listed as Print or Web, but other possibilities include Performance, DVD, or TV. Most of these markers will appear at the end of entries; however, Web sources are followed by the date of access.
<b>Publisher's location</b>	List the city of publication, publisher's name, year of publication, and the medium of publication consulted. If several cities are listed in the book, only give the first city listed. It is not necessary to identify a state, province, or country after the city name. (See pages 151 for more information in the <i>MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers 7th ed.</i> ).

## CITATION TIPS

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<b>Publisher's name</b>	When documenting publishers' names, an abbreviated form is preferred. Omit initial articles (A, An, The) at the beginning of the publisher's name and also omit business abbreviations (Co., Corp., Inc.). Many publishers' names may be shortened. See pages 247-49 for further information in the <i>MLA Handbook</i> 7th ed. Example: Gale Research, Inc. should be written as Gale.
<b>Quotation marks</b>	Quotation marks indicate the title of a part of a published work, such as a chapter in a book, an article on a web site, or a song on an album.
<b>Spacing</b>	Entries in the Works Cited page are double-spaced. Within the citation, leave one space after a period or other concluding punctuation mark.
<b>Titles</b>	Capitalize the first letter of all important words, but not articles (the, a, an), prepositions (of, in, etc.), or coordinating conjunctions (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so) unless they appear as the first word.

**Note: Abbreviations to use when publisher, publication date, or page numbers are not given**  
Consult *MLA Handbook* pages 179 and 184-185 for further information.

- Web source entries require a publisher or sponsor of the site. When no publisher or sponsor name appears on the website, use N.p. for no publisher given.
- Web source entries require a date of publication (day, month, and year, as available). When websites omit a date of publication, write n.d. for no date.
- For online journals that appear only online (no print version) or in databases that do not provide pagination, write n. pag. for no pagination.
- In the citation when the abbreviation follows a period, use a capital letter for the abbreviation. If the abbreviation follows a comma or colon, use a lowercase letter for the abbreviation.

## IN-TEXT CITATION TIPS

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MLA style requires that you include in-text citation (also called parenthetical citation) at any point in your paper where you use another author's exact words or include ideas or facts from your research that are not commonly known. Using this in-text citation, readers should be able to identify the source of your information on the alphabetical Works Cited page.

### Works by one author

Include the author's last name and the page number(s) where the information was found:

It is said that "For all his faults, King James had one virtue that redeems him: he loved the theater" (McDonald 305).

If the author's name is included in the text, do not include it in the reference:

Russ McDonald writes that despite his faults "King James had one virtue that redeems him: he loved the theater" (305).

### Two or more works by the same author

If your Works Cited page includes more than one work by the same author, it may be necessary to include more information in the in-text citation to avoid confusion:

Include the book title (Twain, *Huckleberry Finn* 32), (Twain, *Innocents Abroad* 3)

or

an article title (Barry, "Reforming the UN" 2), (Barry, "International Treaties" 9).

## **IN-TEXT CITATION TIPS**

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### **Sources without page numbers**

For electronic and other sources that do not include a page number, include the author's name without the page number or include the author's name in the sentence:

The proposed changes to the UN cover everything from “development assistance to non-proliferation measures” (Barry).

or

Barry illustrates that the proposed changes to the UN cover everything from “development assistance to non-proliferation measures.”

### **Sources without an author**

If the author of the text is not given, include the next piece of information in the reference (usually the title of the article or book) in its place:

The Medicare Prescription Drug Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003 targets those taking multiple medications for multiple conditions (“Executive Summary” 13).

## IN-TEXT CITATION TIPS

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If the title is long, include only the first few words in your citation; this saves space while still allowing the reader to find the reference alphabetically on your works cited page:

“Adult Children of Alcoholics (ACDA).” *Encyclopedia of Drugs, Alcohol & Addictive Behavior*. Ed. Rosalyn Carson-Dewitt. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York: Macmillan, 1987.  
Print.

This source can be cited as (“Adult Children” 153).

### **Sources referenced within another source (indirect source)**

When your source includes a quotation from another source, write “qtd. in” and the name of the source in which you found the quote:

Lady Byron complained that Lord Byron “laboured to convince me that Right and Wrong were merely convention” (qtd. in Christensen 179).

## BOOKS

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### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author(s) or editor(s). [If more than 3 authors, use the name of the first author and add “et al.” for “and others.”] *Title of Book*. City of publication: Publisher, year. Publication Medium (or Medium of Publication).

#### *Book with one author:*

Boland, Mary L. *Sexual Harassment in the Workplace*. Naperville: Sphinx, 2005. Print.

#### *Book with two authors:*

Sperling, Daniel, and Deborah Gordon. *Two Billion Cars Driving Toward Sustainability*. New York: Oxford UP, 2009. Print.

#### *Book with three authors:*

Monroe, Kristen R., Ronald B. Miller, and Jerome Tobis. *Fundamentals of the Stem Cell Debate: The Scientific, Religious, Ethical & Political Issues*. Berkeley: U of California P, 2008. Print.

## BOOKS

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*Book with four or more authors:*

Berman, Audrey, et al. *Kozier & Erb's Fundamentals of Nursing: Concepts, Process, and Practice*. 8th ed. Upper Saddle River: Pearson, 2008. Print.

*Book with no author or editor (begin with title):*

*Rand McNally Commercial Atlas*. Skokie: Rand McNally, 2008. Print.

*For a translation:*

Tolstoy, Leo. *War and Peace*. Trans. Constance Garnett. London: Pan, 1972. Print.

*For an edited work:*

Carter, Kathryn, and Carole Spitzack, Ed. *Doing Research on Women's Communication*. 3rd ed. Norwood: Ablex, 2009. Print.

## ARTICLE OR CHAPTER IN A BOOK \_\_\_\_\_

### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author(s) of essay. "Title of Essay." *Title of Book*. Editor(s) of book. City of publication:  
Publisher, year. Page numbers of essay. Publication Medium.

*Article or chapter in an edited book:*

Fitzgerald, Robert. "Flannery O'Connor and the Modern Consciousness." *Flannery O'Connor: A Study of the Short Fiction*. Ed. Suzanne M. Paulson. New York: Twayne, 1988. 161-64. Print.

## WORK FROM AN ANTHOLOGY

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### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author(s) of work. "Title of Work." *Title of Book*. Editor(s) of book. City of publication: Publisher, year. Page numbers of work. Publication Medium.

\* Consult *MLA Handbook* pages 157-60 for further information. A poem title is generally in quotation marks, and plays or novel titles that have been previously published are italicized.

### *Work from an anthology:*

Cullen, Countee. "A Song of Praise." *Black Voices: An Anthology of Afro-American Literature*. Ed. Abraham Chapman. New York: Penguin, 1968. 383-84. Print.

Flaubert, Gustave. *Madame Bovary*. *Norton Anthology: World Masterpieces*. Ed. Sarah Lawall. 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Vol. 2. New York: Norton, 1999. 850-1063. Print.

### *Cross-referencing two or more works from an anthology:*

To avoid unnecessary repetition in citing two or more works from the same collection, you may create a complete entry for the book and cross-reference individual works within the book. In a cross-reference, state the author and title of the work, the last name of the editor/s of the book, and the page numbers. Consult *MLA Handbook* page 135 for further information.

Craig, Patricia, ed. *The Oxford Book of Travel Stories*. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1996. Print.

Desai, Anita. "Scholar and Gypsy." Craig 251-73.

## ENCYCLOPEDIA AND DICTIONARY

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### *Signed Article in an Encyclopedia:*

Mohanty, Satya P. "Realist Theory." *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*. Ed. William A. Darity Jr. 2nd ed. Vol.5. Detroit: Gale, 2008. Print.

### *Unsigned Article in an Encyclopedia:*

"Hawaiians." *Worldmark Encyclopedia of Cultures and Daily Life*. Ed. Timothy L. Gall. Vol. 2. Detroit : Gale, 1998. Print.

### *Dictionary:*

"Azimuthal Equidistant Projection." *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*. 12<sup>th</sup> ed. 2004. Print.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS FROM PRINT REFERENCE SOURCES \_\_\_\_\_

### Information Plus

Alters, Sandra M. *Gun Control: Restricting Rights or Protecting People?* Detroit: Gale, 2009. Print.

### Gale Criticism Collections (Short Story Criticism, CLC, TCLC, etc.)

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION FOR AN ESSAY REPRINTED FROM A JOURNAL**

Canty, Donnell. "McMillan Arrives." *English Journal* 85.4 (1996): 86-87. Rpt. in *Contemporary Literary Criticism*. Ed. Jeffrey W. Hunter, Deborah A. Schmitt, and Timothy J. White. Vol. 112. Detroit: Gale, 1999. 236-37. Print.

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION FOR AN ESSAY REPRINTED FROM A BOOK**

Bentley, Eric. "The Talent of Samuel Beckett." *Casebook on Waiting for Godot*. Ed. Ruby Cohn. N.p.: Grove, 1967. 59-66. Rpt. in *Contemporary Literary Criticism*. Ed. Roger Matuz. Vol. 57. Detroit: Gale, 1990. 91-92. Print.

N.p. stands for "No Place" of publication.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS FROM PRINT REFERENCE SOURCES \_\_\_\_\_

### **Gale for Students Collections (*Short Stories for Students, Drama for Students, Poetry for Students, Shakespeare for Students,* etc.)**

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION** FOR AN ESSAY REPRINTED FROM A BOOK

Warnken, L. Henry. "Iago As a Projection of Othello." *Shakespeare Encomium*. Ed. Anne Paolucci. N.p.: City College, 1964. 1-15. Rpt. in *Shakespeare for Students*. Ed. Mark W. Scott. Vol. 1. Detroit: Gale, 1992. 442-48. Print.

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION** FOR A SECTION OF AN ENTRY NOT ATTRIBUTED TO A SPECIFIC AUTHOR SUCH AS THE "INTRODUCTION," "THEMES," OR "HISTORICAL CONTEXT" SECTIONS.

"Wild Geese." *Poetry for Students*. Ed. Anne Marie Hacht. Vol. 15. Detroit : Gale, 2002. 206-13. Print.

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION** FOR A CRITICAL ESSAY WRITTEN ESPECIALLY FOR THE BOOK, SUCH AS THE "CRITICISM" SECTION.

Kukathas, Uma. "Critical Essay on 'Porphyria's Lover.'" *Poetry for Students*. Ed. Anne Marie Hacht. Vol. 15. Detroit: Gale, 2004. 159-61. Print.

### **Dictionary of Literary Biography**

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION**

Carter, Steven R. "Louis Peterson." *Afro-American Writers, 1940-1955*. Ed. Trudier Harris. Detroit: Gale, 1988. Print. Vol. 76 of *Dictionary of Literary Biography*. 290 vols. to date. 1978-.

## PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLES

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### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* volume number.issue number  
(year): page numbers. Publication medium.

\* Consult *MLA Handbook* pages 136-41 for further information.

### AN ARTICLE IN A SCHOLARLY JOURNAL

Ebling, Rachel, and Robert W. Levenson. "Who Are the Marital Experts?" *Journal of Marriage and Family* 65.1 (2003): 130-42. Print.

McBride, Duane C., et. al. "Reflections on Drug Policy." *Journal of Drug Issues* 39.1 (2009): 71-88. Print.

## PRINT MAGAZINE ARTICLES

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### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* date: page numbers. Publication Medium.

[Note: Do not include the volume and issue numbers for magazines even if they are listed.]

\* Consult *MLA Handbook* pages 142-43 for further information.

### SAMPLE MLA CITATION FOR A WEEKLY MAGAZINE

Reid, T.R. "No Country for Sick Men." *Newsweek* 21 Sept. 2009: 42-45. Print.

### SAMPLE MLA CITATION FOR MAGAZINE PUBLISHED EVERY MONTH OR TWO MONTHS

Yapko, Michael. "Secondhand Blues." *Psychology Today* Sept./Oct. 2009: 86-93. Print.

## PRINT NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

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### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author (if stated). "Title of Article." *Name of Newspaper* date, edition (if given): section page(s). Publication Medium.

\* Consult *MLA Handbook* pages 141-42 for further information.

Shellenbarger, Sue. "The Next Youth-Magnet Cities." *Wall Street Journal* 30 Sept. 2009, natl. ed.: D1+. Print.

#### *An editorial:*

"Stepping Backward." Editorial. *Los Angeles Times* 4 July 1989: B6. Print.

#### *Sunday newspaper with numbered sections:*

Burns, Jonathan F. "Afghans Seek Direct Talks with U.S. on Elections." *New York Times* 6 May 1990, late ed., sec. 4: 22. Print.

## VIDEORECORDINGS AND INTERVIEWS

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### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

*Title of Film*. Director. Major Performers (if necessary). Original year of release (if relevant).

Distributor, release year. Publication Medium (Film, DVD, Videocassette).

*Dr. Strangelove or: How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb*. Dir. Stanley Kubrick. Perf. Peter Sellers and George C. Scott. 1966. Columbia, 1987. Videocassette.

*Thank You for Smoking*. Dir. Jason Reitman. Perf. Aaron Eckhart. 2005. Twentieth Century Fox, 2006. DVD.

## PERSONALLY CONDUCTED INTERVIEWS

### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Name of person interviewed. Type of interview conducted. Date.

Jones, Tyrone. Personal interview. 29 Oct. 2009.

Munger, Katy. Telephone interview. 5 Feb. 2009.

Rowling, J. K. E-mail interview. 12 May 2009.

## INTERNET SITES

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### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author/Editor. "Article Title." *Name of the Website*. Publisher or sponsor of site (if not available, use N.p.), Date of publication (if not available, use n.d.). Publication medium. Date of access.

\*You should include a URL address as supplementary information only when the reader probably cannot locate the source without it. If you present a URL, give it immediately following the date of access, a period, and a space. Enclose the URL in angle brackets, and conclude with a period.

#### *Web site articles with an author:*

Hansen, Tom. "On 'Harlem.'" *Modern American Poetry*. U of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 18 Feb. 2005. Web. 9 Dec. 2009.

Halloran, Liz. "Government Eyes Crackdown on Texting While Driving." *National Public Radio*. Natl. Public Radio, 30 Sept. 2009. Web. 1 Oct. 2009.

#### *Website article without an author:*

"Build the Clean Energy Economy." *Natural Resources Defense Council*. Natural Resources Defense Council, n.d. Web. 15 Sept. 2009.

"Protecting Polar Bears Must Include Mitigating Global Warming." *ScienceDaily*. ScienceDaily. 22 May 2008. Web. 27 July 2009.

## INTERNET SITES

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### *Article from a Government Web site:*

United States. Census Bureau. "The Effects of Government Taxes and Transfers on Income and Poverty: 2004." *United States Census Bureau*. United States Census Bureau. 14 Feb. 2006. Web. 19 Feb. 2009.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "HIV/AIDS Among Youth." *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*. Department of Health and Human Services. Aug. 2008. Web. 1 Mar. 2009.

### *A Digital Video from YouTube:*

Obama, Barack. "President Obama Speaks to Seniors." *YouTube*. YouTube, 9 Sept. 2009. Web. 23 Nov. 2009.

### *A Podcast (streamed from the Web):*

Niffenegger, Audrey. "Audrey Niffenegger's Tale of Sisterly 'Symmetry.'" *National Public Radio*. Natl. Public Radio, 29 Sept. 2009. Web. 7 Dec. 2009.

## E-BOOKS

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### **MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT**

Author(s). *Title of Book*. Place of publication: Publisher, year. Title of Database or website.  
Publication Medium. Date of access.

### **NetLibrary**

Kearney-Nunnery, Rose. *Advancing Your Career: Concepts of Professional Nursing*.

Philadelphia: F.A. Davis, 2008. *NetLibrary*. Web. 3 Nov. 2009.

### **Gale Virtual Reference Library**

Hoyle, Brian. "Ebola Virus." *Gale Encyclopedia of Science*. Ed. K. Lee Lerner and

Brenda Lerner. 3rd ed. Vol. 2. Detroit: Gale, 2004. 1331-33. *Gale Virtual*

*Reference Library*. Web. 24 Mar. 2009.

### **ABC CLIO E-book Collection**

Newlin, George. *Understanding a Tale of Two Cities: A Student Casebook to Issues,*

*Sources, and Historical Documents*. N.p.:Greenwood, 1998. *ABC CLIO*. Web. 14

Jan. 2010.

N.p. stands for "No Place" of publication.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS OF ARTICLES FROM DATABASES \_\_\_\_\_

### **MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT**

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* volume number.issue number (date): page numbers. *Database Name*. Publication Medium. Date of access.

\*If possible, give the inclusive page numbers or, when pagination is not continuous, the first page number and a plus sign; if pagination is not available, use n. pag.

### **NCLIVE- Academic Search Premier**

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – JOURNAL ARTICLE**

Wallace, James M. "Faulkner's 'A Rose for Emily.'" *Explicator* 50.2 (1992): 105-07.

*Academic Search Premier*. Web. 6 Feb. 2009.

### **Academic OneFile**

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – JOURNAL ARTICLE**

Messenger, Robert. "Last of the Whigs: Churchill As Historian." *New Criterion* 25.2 (2006):

16-23. *Academic OneFile*. Web. 9 Jan. 2009.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS OF ARTICLES FROM DATABASES \_\_\_\_\_

### MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* date: page numbers. *Database Name*.

Publication Medium. Date of access.

### NCLIVE- Academic Search Premier

#### SAMPLE MLA CITATION – MAGAZINE ARTICLE

Trotter, Andrew. "Teens and Video Games." *Education Week* 24 Sept. 2008: 4-5. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 15 Apr. 2009.

### Academic OneFile

#### SAMPLE MLA CITATION – MAGAZINE ARTICLE

Shulman, Matthew. "Confronting Sadness in Seniors: Often Undiagnosed in the Elderly, Depression has Tell-tale Signs." *U.S. News & World Report* Nov. 2007: 62. *Academic OneFile*. Web. 15 Sept. 2009.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS OF ARTICLES FROM DATABASES \_\_\_\_\_

### **MLA BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMAT**

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Newspaper* date: page numbers. *Database Name*.

Publication Medium. Date of access.

### **NCLIVE-Newspaper Source Plus**

Boynton, Cynthia Wolfe. "Want to be a RollerGirl? Prepare for Hard Landings." *New York Times* 18 Jan. 2009, late ed.: 5. *Newspaper Source Plus*. Web. 22 Aug. 2009.

### **The CQ Researcher Database**

Billitteri, Thomas J. "Afghanistan Dilemma." *The CQ Researcher* 7 Aug. 2009. *CQ Researcher*. Web. 9 Oct 2009.

### **JSTOR Database**

Ciabattari, Teresa. "Changes in Men's Conservative Gender Ideologies: Cohort and Period Influences." *Gender & Society* 15.4 (2001): 574-91. *JSTOR*. Web. 25 Oct. 2009.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS OF ARTICLES FROM DATABASES \_\_\_\_\_

### **ERIC Database**

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – FOR AN ARTICLE FROM A WORKING PAPER OR JOURNAL**

Joseph, John E. "Orwell on Language and Politics." *Edinburgh Working Papers in Applied Linguistics* 10 (2000): 52-60. *ERIC*. Web. 30 Nov. 2009.

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – FOR AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN ERIC DIGEST (AND NOT SOME OTHER PERIODICAL FIRST)**

Hepburn, Mary. "Violence In Audio-Visual Media: How Educators Can Respond."  
(2001): 4. *ERIC Digest*. Web. 30 Nov. 2009.

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – FOR AN ARTICLE PRESENTED AT A CONFERENCE AND NOT PUBLISHED IN A JOURNAL OR PERIODICAL**

Milgram, Norman A. "The Many Faces of Procrastination: Implications and Recommendations for Counselors." Annual International Council of Psychologists Convention. New York. 22 Aug. 1987. *ERIC*. Web. 21 Feb. 2009.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS OF ARTICLES FROM DATABASES \_\_\_\_\_

### **CINAHL with Full Text**

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – JOURNAL ARTICLE**

Humphreys, K. "Moral Judgements Can Serve as Driver for Better Care." *Nursing Standard* 23.47 (2009): 33. *CINAHL with Full Text*. Web. 6 Dec. 2009.

### **Ovid**

Spetz, Agneta, Roger Henriksson, and Par Saladar. "A Specialist Nurse as a Resource for Family Members to Patients With Brain Tumors: An Action Research Study." *Cancer Nursing* 31.4 (2008): 18 - 26. *Ovid*. Web. 7 Nov. 2009.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS OF ARTICLES FROM DATABASES \_\_\_\_\_

### **ProQuest Science Journals**

Miller, George H. "Iowa Forest City Prospect May Be Large Paleozoic Trap." *Oil & Gas Journal* 107.11 (2009): 41-47. *ProQuest Science Journals*. Web. 1 Oct. 2009.

### **Science Direct**

Rhodes, Shannon L. and Beate Ritz. "Genetics of Iron Regulation and the Possible Role of Iron in Parkinson's Disease." *Neurobiology of Diseases* 32.2 (2009): 183-195. *Science Direct*. Web. 12 May 2009.

### **eHRAF Database**

**SAMPLE MLA CITATION** FOR A GENERAL ARTICLE OR SUMMARY ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN THE DATABASE, NOT REPRINTED FROM A JOURNAL, BOOK, DISSERTATION, ETC.

Martin, M. Marlene, David Levinson, and Ian Skoggard. "Cultural Summary: Central Thai." *eHRAF Collection of Ethnography*. Web. 26 Feb. 2010.

**SAMPLE MLA CITATION** FOR AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED ELSEWHERE AND REPRINTED IN THE DATABASE, SUCH AS BOOKS, BOOK CHAPTERS, OR JOURNAL ARTICLES.

Sirisambhand, Napat. *Thai Rural Women and Agricultural Change: Approaches and a Case Study*. Bangkok: Social Research Institute, 1987. *eHRAF Collection of Ethnography*. Web. 31 Mar. 2009.

## EXAMPLE CITATIONS OF ARTICLES FROM DATABASES \_\_\_\_\_

### Literature Resource Center

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – FOR AN ESSAY REPRINTED FROM A JOURNAL ARTICLE**

Noon, William T. "Three Young Men in Rebellion." *Thought* 38.151 (1963): 559-77.

*Literature Resource Center*. Web. 4 Dec. 2009.

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – FOR AN ESSAY REPRINTED FROM A BOOK**

Fultz, Lucille P. "Devouring Discourses: Desire and Seduction in *Othello*." *New Essays by*

*Black Writers*. Ed. Mythili Kaul. N.p.: Howard UP, 1997. 189-204. *Literature*

*Resource Center*. Web. 10 Aug. 2009.

#### **SAMPLE MLA CITATION – FOR AN ESSAY REPRINTED FROM A GALE REFERENCE BOOK**

Henningfeld, Diane Andrews. "Hills Like White Elephants." *Short Stories for Students*.

Detroit: Gale, 2002: n. pag. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 31 Oct. 2009.

If no pagination is given, use n. pag.