1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Benzaldehyde

Product Number : W212709

Brand : Aldrich

Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052

Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555

Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards
Combustible Liquid, Target Organ Effect, Harmful by ingestion., Harmful by skin absorption., Skin and respiratory sensitiser, Irritant

Target Organs
Central nervous system, Liver, Kidney

GHS Classification
Flammable liquids (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4)
Skin irritation (Category 2)
Eye irritation (Category 2B)
Respiratory sensitisation (Category 1)
Skin sensitisation (Category 1)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 2)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H227 Combustible liquid
H302 + H312 Harmful if swallowed or in contact with skin
H315 + H320 Causes skin and eye irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H401 Toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

HMIS Classification
- Health hazard: 2
- Chronic Health Hazard: *
- Flammability: 2
- Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating
- Health hazard: 2
- Fire: 2
- Reactivity Hazard: 0

Potential Health Effects
- Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
- Skin: Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
- Eyes: Causes eye irritation.
- Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Synonyms: Artificial essential oil of almond

Formula: C\textsubscript{7}H\textsubscript{6}O

Molecular Weight: 106.12 g/mol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Benzaldehyde</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>100-52-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>202-860-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>605-012-00-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Conditions of flammability
Flammable in the presence of a source of ignition when the temperature is above the flash point. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surface. No smoking.

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special protective equipment for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.
Hazardous combustion products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides

Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

Conditions for safe storage
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Air, light, and moisture sensitive.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Benzaldehyde</td>
<td>100-52-7</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>USA. Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEEL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Dermal Sensitization Notation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>4 ppm</td>
<td>USA. Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEEL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Dermal Sensitization Notation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Hand protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)
Splash contact
Material: Chloroprene
Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm
Break through time: 35 min
Material tested: Camapren® (KCL 722 / Aldrich Z677493, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Eye protection
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin and body protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Hygiene measures
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance
Form liquid
Colour colourless

Safety data
pH 5.9 at 20 °C (68 °F)
Melting point/freezing point Melting point/range: -26 °C (-15 °F) - lit.
Boiling point 178 - 179 °C (352 - 354 °F) - lit.
Flash point 64 °C (147 °F) - closed cup
Ignition temperature 190 °C (374 °F)
Auto-ignition temperature no data available
Lower explosion limit 1.4 %(V)
Upper explosion limit 8.5 %(V)
Vapour pressure 5 hPa (4 mmHg) at 45 °C (113 °F)
Density 1.045 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)
Water solubility slightly soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water log Pow: 1.5
Relative vapour density 3.66 - (Air = 1.0)
Odour no data available
Odour Threshold no data available
Evaporation rate no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
no data available

Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks.

Materials to avoid
Strong oxidizing agents, Strong reducing agents, Strong bases, Alkali metals, Aluminium, Iron, phenols, Oxygen

Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides
Other decomposition products - no data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Oral LD50
LD50 Oral - rat - 1,300 mg/kg

Inhalation LC50
no data available

Dermal LD50
LD50 Dermal - rabbit - 1,250 mg/kg

Other information on acute toxicity
no data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - rabbit - Skin irritation - 24 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - rabbit - Mild eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
May cause allergic respiratory and skin reactions

Germ cell mutagenicity
Laboratory experiments have shown mutagenic effects.

Carcinogenicity
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
no data available

Teratogenicity

no data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
no data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
no data available

**Aspiration hazard**
no data available

**Potential health effects**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Effect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inhalation</strong></td>
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</tr>
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<td><strong>Ingestion</strong></td>
<td>Harmful if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Skin</strong></td>
<td>Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Eyes</strong></td>
<td>Causes eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Signs and Symptoms of Exposure**
Central nervous system depression, Prolonged or repeated exposure to skin causes defatting and dermatitis.

**Synergistic effects**
no data available

**Additional Information**
RTECS: CU4375000

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12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Toxicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toxicity to fish</th>
<th>LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus - 1.07 mg/l - 96 h</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mortality LOEC</td>
<td>Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 0.45 mg/l - 7 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mortality NOEC</td>
<td>Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 0.22 mg/l - 7 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LC50 - Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)</td>
<td>62 mg/l - 48 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea)</td>
<td>50 mg/l - 24 h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Persistence and degradability**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biodegradability</th>
<th>Biotic/Aerobic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Result</td>
<td>95 % - Readily biodegradable.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bioaccumulative potential**
no data available

**Mobility in soil**
no data available

**PBT and vPvB assessment**
no data available

**Other adverse effects**
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Toxic to aquatic life.

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13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS
Product
This combustible material may be burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 1990  Class: 9  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Benzaldehyde
Reportable Quantity (RQ):
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 1990  Class: 9  Packing group: III  EMS-No: F-A, S-A
Proper shipping name: BENZALDEHYDE
Marine pollutant: No

IATA
UN number: 1990  Class: 9  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Benzaldehyde

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards
Combustible Liquid, Target Organ Effect, Harmful by ingestion., Harmful by skin absorption., Skin and respiratory sensitiser, Irritant

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
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<tr>
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Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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New Jersey Right To Know Components

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California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
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