1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
- Product name: Dimethyl malonate
- Product Number: 136441
- Brand: Aldrich
- CAS-No.: 108-59-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
- Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
- Company: Sigma-Aldrich
  3050 Spruce Street
  SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
  USA
- Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
- Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
- Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
- **GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**
  - Flammable liquids (Category 4), H227
  - Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
  - Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319
  - Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335
  - For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
- **Pictogram**
  ![Warning]
- **Signal word**: Warning
- **Hazard statement(s)**
  - H227: Combustible liquid.
  - H315: Causes skin irritation.
  - H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
  - H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
- **Precautionary statement(s)**
  - P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
  - P261: Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
  - P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
  - P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
  - P280: Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
  - P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304 + P340 + P312  IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338  IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P332 + P313  If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337 + P313  If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362  Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378  In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
P403 + P233  Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235  Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405  Store locked up.
P501  Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
Formula: C₅H₈O₄
Molecular weight: 132.11 g/mol
CAS-No.: 108-59-8
EC-No.: 203-597-8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dimethyl malonate</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2A; STOT SE 3; H227, H315, H319, H335</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.
5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Storage class (TRGS 510): Combustible liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters
Components with workplace control parameters
Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls
Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166 Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 480 min

Aldrich - 136441
Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nature latex/chloroprene
Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm
Break through time: 30 min

Material tested: Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
impervious clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

---

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Appearance</td>
<td>Form: clear, liquid Colour: light yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Odour</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odour Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: -62 °C (-80 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>180 - 181 °C (356 - 358 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Flash point</td>
<td>85 °C (185 °F) - closed cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Vapour pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Vapour density</td>
<td>4.56 - (Air = 1.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Relative density</td>
<td>1.156 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Water solubility</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q) Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
r) Viscosity No data available
s) Explosive properties No data available
t) Oxidizing properties No data available

9.2 Other safety information
Relative vapour density 4.56 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials
acids, Bases, Oxidizing agents, Reducing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION
11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 5,331 mg/kg
Inhalation: No data available
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - > 5,000 mg/kg
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
RTECS: OO0950000
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
This combustible material may be burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
NA-Number: 1993 Class: NONE Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Combustible liquid, n.o.s. (Dimethyl malonate)
Reportable Quantity (RQ):

Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
Not dangerous goods

IATA
Not dangerous goods
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Revision Date</th>
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<tbody>
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<td></td>
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New Jersey Right To Know Components

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California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>H-Statement</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eye Irrit.</td>
<td>Eye irritation</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Flammable liquids</td>
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<td>May cause respiratory irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Irrit.</td>
<td>Skin irritation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HMIS Rating
Health hazard: 2
Chronic Health Hazard: 
Flammability: 2
Physical Hazard: 0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 2
Fire Hazard: 2
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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