1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: N,N-Dimethylformamide
Product Number: 227056
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No.: 616-001-00-X
CAS-No.: 68-12-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 3), H226
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4), H312
Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319
Reproductive toxicity (Category 1B), H360

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram:

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s): Flammable liquid and vapour.
H312 + H332: Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
H360: May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Precautionary statement(s):
P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.
P281 Use personal protective equipment as required.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Rapidly absorbed through skin.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
Synonyms: DMF
Formula: C₃H₇NO
Molecular weight: 73.09 g/mol
CAS-No.: 68-12-2
EC-No.: 200-679-5
Index-No.: 616-001-00-X
Registration number: 01-2119475605-32-XXXX

Hazardous components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N,N-Dimethylformamide</td>
<td>Included in the Candidate List of</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Substances of Very High Concern</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>according to Regulation (EC) No.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1907/2006 (REACH)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Eye</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Irrit. 2A; Repr. 1B; H226, H312</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>+ H332, H319, H360</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.
4.2 **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

4.3 **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No data available

5. **FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

5.1 **Extinguishing media**
*Suitable extinguishing media*
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 **Advice for firefighters**
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 **Further information**
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. **ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 **Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.

7. **HANDLING AND STORAGE**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Handle and store under inert gas.
Storage class (TRGS 510): Flammable liquids

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. **EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

8.1 **Control parameters**
Components with workplace control parameters
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N,N-Dimethylformamide</td>
<td>68-12-2</td>
<td>10 ppm</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10.000000 ppm</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10.000000 ppm</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30.000000 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10 ppm</td>
<td></td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
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<td>30 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10 ppm</td>
<td></td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biological occupational exposure limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N,N-Dimethylformamide</td>
<td>68-12-2</td>
<td>N-Methylformamide</td>
<td>15.0000 mg/l</td>
<td>In urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>N-Acetyl-S-(N-methylcarbamoyl)cysteine</td>
<td>40.0000 mg/l</td>
<td>In urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prior to last shift of workweek</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Area</th>
<th>Exposure routes</th>
<th>Health effect</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>26.3 mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>30 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>3.31 mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>15 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term local effects</td>
<td>15 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute local effects</td>
<td>30 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compartment</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>30 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil</td>
<td>16.235 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine water</td>
<td>3 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water</td>
<td>30 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water sediment</td>
<td>25.05 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onsite sewage treatment plant</td>
<td>123 mg/l</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**8.2 Exposure controls**

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

*Full contact*
- Material: butyl-rubber
- Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
- Break through time: 480 min
- Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

*Splash contact*
- Material: Nature latex/chloroprene
- Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm
- Break through time: 65 min
- Material tested: Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)

**Body Protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

---

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

a) **Appearance**
- Form: liquid, clear
- Colour: colourless

b) **Odour**
- amine-like
c) Odour Threshold No data available
d) pH 6.7
e) Melting point/freezing point Melting point/range: -61 °C (-78 °F)
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range 153 °C (307 °F)
g) Flash point 58 °C (136 °F) - closed cup
h) Evaporation rate No data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas) No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   Upper explosion limit: 15.2 % (V)
   Lower explosion limit: 2.2 % (V)
k) Vapour pressure
   3.60 hPa (2.70 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)
   5.16 hPa (3.87 mmHg) at 25 °C (77 °F)
l) Vapour density 2.52 - (Air = 1.0)
m) Relative density 0.944 g/mL
n) Water solubility completely miscible
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water log Pow: -1.01
p) Auto-ignition temperature No data available
q) Decomposition temperature No data available
r) Viscosity No data available
s) Explosive properties No data available
t) Oxidizing properties No data available

9.2 Other safety information
   Relative vapour density 2.52 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
10.1 Reactivity
   No data available
10.2 Chemical stability
   Stable under recommended storage conditions.
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   No data available
10.4 Conditions to avoid
   Heat, flames and sparks.
10.5 Incompatible materials
   Strong oxidizing agents
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
   Other decomposition products - No data available
   In the event of fire: see section 5
11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**
- LD50 Oral - Rat - 2,800 mg/kg
- LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 9 - 15 mg/l
- LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 1,500 mg/kg

No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
- Skin - Human
  - Result: Mild skin irritation - 24 h

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
- Eyes - Rabbit
  - Result: Moderate eye irritation

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**
No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
- Mouse
- lymphocyte
- Mutation in mammalian somatic cells.

**Carcinogenicity**
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

- IARC: 3 - Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (N,N-Dimethylformamide)
- NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
- OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**
May cause congenital malformation in the fetus.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

**Additional Information**
RTECS: LQ2100000

Warning: intolerance for alcohol can occur up to 4 days after dimethylformamide exposure. N,N-dimethylformamide is considered to be a potent liver toxin. Vomiting, Diarrhoea, Abdominal pain, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

**Toxicity to fish**
- LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 9,000 - 13,000 mg/l - 96 h
- LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) - 6,700 - 7,500 mg/l - 96 h
- LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 10,400 - 10,800 mg/l - 96 h
LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 9,800 mg/l - 96 h
LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) - 6,300 mg/l - 96 h
LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 10,600 mg/l - 96 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 9,600 - 13,100 mg/l - 48 h
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 15,700 mg/l - 48 h
Toxicity to algae
LC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - > 500 mg/l - 96 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability Result: > 90 % - Readily biodegradable

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: N,N-Dimethylformamide
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100 lbs
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: N,N-DIMETHYLFORMAMIDE
EMS-No: F-E, S-D

IATA
UN number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: N,N-Dimethylformamide

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>68-12-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SARA 311/312 Hazards
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N,N-Dimethylformamide</td>
<td>68-12-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N,N-Dimethylformamide</td>
<td>68-12-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

New Jersey Right To Know Components

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N,N-Dimethylformamide</td>
<td>68-12-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

- Acute Tox.: Acute toxicity
- Eye Irrit.: Eye irritation
- Flam. Liq.: Flammable liquids
- H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
- H312: Harmful in contact with skin.
- H312 + H332: Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled
- H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
- H332: Harmful if inhaled.
- H360: May damage fertility or the unborn child.

HMIS Rating

- Health hazard: 2
- Chronic Health Hazard: *
- Flammability: 2
- Physical Hazard: 0

NFPA Rating

- Health hazard: 2
- Fire Hazard: 2
- Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Preparation Information
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

Version: 4.12  Revision Date: 06/17/2015  Print Date: 06/24/2015