1. Identification

Product Name  
Pyruvic acid

Cat No. :  
AC132140000; AC132140025; AC132140250; AC132141000; AC132145000

Synonyms  
2-Oxopropanoic acid

Recommended Use  
Laboratory chemicals.

Uses advised against  
No Information available

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification  
This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Flammable liquids</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1B</td>
<td>Skin Corrosion/irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Label Elements

Signal Word  
Danger

Hazard Statements  
Combustible liquid
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Pyruvic acid

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking

Response
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

Skin
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting

Fire
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

Storage
Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None identified

3. Composition / information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Propanoic acid, 2-oxo-</td>
<td>127-17-3</td>
<td>&gt;95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. First-aid measures

Eye Contact
Immediate medical attention is required. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.

Skin Contact
Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Inhalation
Remove from exposure, lie down. Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Immediate medical attention is required.

Ingestion
Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

Most important symptoms/effects
Causes burns by all exposure routes. Breathing difficulties. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated: Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation: Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

Notes to Physician
Treat symptomatically

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical. chemical foam. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
No information available

Flash Point
82 °C / 179.6 °F
Method - No information available

Autoignition Temperature

305 °C / 581 °F

Explosion Limits

Upper No data available
Lower No data available

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact
No information available

Sensitivity to Static Discharge
No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Combustible material. Containers may explode when heated.

Hazardous Combustion Products
Carbon monoxide (CO) Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

Health Flammability Instability Physical hazards
3 1 0 N/A

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

Environmental Precautions

Methods for Containment and Clean Up
Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition.

7. Handling and storage

Handling Do not breathe dust. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.


8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Engineering Measures Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.
9. Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Amber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>vinegar-like</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>1.2 90 g/L (20°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point/Range</td>
<td>11.8 °C / 53.2 °F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Range</td>
<td>165 °C / 329 °F @ 760 mmHg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>82 °C / 179.6 °F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
<td>1.29 mmHg @ 25 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative Density</td>
<td>1.250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition Temperature</td>
<td>305 °C / 581 °F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition Temperature</td>
<td>&gt; 165°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Formula</td>
<td>C3 H4 O3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>88.06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Stability and reactivity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reactive Hazard</td>
<td>None known, based on information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability</td>
<td>The product is normally supplied in a stabilized form. If the permissible storage period and/or storage temperature is noticeably exceeded, the product may polymerize with heat evolution. Air sensitive. Light sensitive.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conditions to Avoid</td>
<td>Exposure to air. Exposure to light. Incompatible products. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incompatible Materials</td>
<td>Bases, Strong oxidizing agents, Reducing agents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous Decomposition Products</td>
<td>Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous Polymerization</td>
<td>Hazardous polymerization may occur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous Reactions</td>
<td>None under normal processing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. Toxicological information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute Toxicity</td>
<td>No acute toxicity information is available for this product</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Component Information</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicologically Synergistic Products</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irritation</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensitization</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Carcinogenicity

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>IARC</th>
<th>NTP</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
<th>Mexico</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Propanoic acid, 2-oxo-</td>
<td>127-17-3</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mutagenic Effects

No information available

Reproductive Effects

No information available.

Developmental Effects

No information available.

Teratogenicity

No information available.

STOT - single exposure

None known

STOT - repeated exposure

None known

Aspiration hazard

No information available

Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed

Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

Endocrine Disruptor Information

No information available

Other Adverse Effects

The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated. See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Do not empty into drains.

Persistence and Degradability

Soluble in water. Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation

No information available.

Mobility

Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

14. Transport information

DOT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN-No</th>
<th>Hazard Class</th>
<th>Packing Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN3265</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>III</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TDG

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN-No</th>
<th>Hazard Class</th>
<th>Packing Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN3265</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>III</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IATA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN-No</th>
<th>Proper Shipping Name</th>
<th>Hazard Class</th>
<th>Packing Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3265</td>
<td>CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.*</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IMDG/IMO

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN-No</th>
<th>Proper Shipping Name</th>
<th>Hazard Class</th>
<th>Packing Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3265</td>
<td>CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15. Regulatory information

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>NLP</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Propanoic acid, 2-oxo-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>204-824-3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
X - Listed
E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.
F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.
N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance
R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule
T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B).
Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.
Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA 12(b) Not applicable
SARA 313 Not applicable

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard Category</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute Health Hazard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Health Hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Hazard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reactive Hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Clean Water Act Not applicable
Clean Air Act Not applicable
OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration Not applicable

CERCLA Not applicable

California Proposition 65 This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals
State Right-to-Know Not applicable

U.S. Department of Transportation

Reportable Quantity (RQ): N
DOT Marine Pollutant N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security
This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade No information available
Canada
This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR

WHMIS Hazard Class
B3   Combustible liquid
E   Corrosive material

16. Other information
Prepared By
Regulatory Affairs
Thermo Fisher Scientific
Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

Creation Date 27-Feb-2012
Revision Date 10-Feb-2015
Print Date 10-Feb-2015
Revision Summary This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS)

Disclaimer
The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of SDS